## Towards Intellectual Property Guidelines and Best Practices for Recording and Digitizing Intangible Cultural Heritage

A Survey of Codes, Conduct and Challenges in North America

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The views expressed in this Survey are those of the author, and not necessarily those of the WIPO Secretariat or its Member States. The Survey is current at the time of preparation of the initial draft (October 2006).

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## **ACRONYMS**

AAA: American Anthropological Association

AAM: American Association of Museums

Standing Committees under AAM mentioned in the report include:

CurCom: The Curators' Committee

EdCom: The Committee on Education

MSM: The Museum Store Association

NAME: The National Association for Museum Exhibition

RegCom: The Registrars Committee

AAMD: Association of Art Museum Directors

AANA: Assembly of Alaska Native Educators

AASLH: The American Association for State and Local History

AAT: Art & Architecture Thesaurus (The Getty)

ACA: Association of Canadian Archivists

Standing Committees under ACA mentioned in the report include:

SISAA: The Special Interest Section on Aboriginal Archives

AERA: American Educational Research Association

AFC: The American Folklife Center

AFN: Alaska Federation of Natives

AFS: American Folklore Society

AHA: American Historical Association

AIC: American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works

ALA: American Library Association

AMNH: American Museum of Natural History

DAA: Division of Anthropology Archives

DoA: The Division of Anthropology

SCD: Special Collections Department

ANKN: Alaska Native Knowledge Network

AT: Anthropology Thesaurus (American Museum of Natural History)

BAE: Bureau of American Ethnology

CARCC: Canadian Artists Representation Copyright Collective

CBoC: Copyright Board of Canada

CCAAA: The Co-Ordinating Council of Audiovisual Archives Associations

CFCH: The Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage

CHIN: The Cultural Heritage Information Network

CLA: The Canadian Library Association

CLIR: Council on Library and Information Resources

CMA: Canadian Museum Association

COHA: Canadian Oral History Association

CoPAR: Council for the Preservation of Anthropological Records

CRC: Cultural Resources Center (NMAI's facility in Suitland, Maryland)

DCI: Dene Cultural Institute (Yamózha Kúé Society)

ECOSOC: United Nations Economic and Social Council

EoF: Expressions of Folklore

ET: Ethnographic Thesaurus (American Folklife Centre)

GGHC: George Gustav Heye Center

HCPO: Hopi Cultural Preservation Office

HSFA: Human Studies Film Archives

IASAA: The International Association of Sound and Audiovisual Archives

ICA: The International Council on Archives

ICH: Intangible Cultural Heritage

ICEM: ICOM Code of Ethics for Museums

ICME: The International Committee of Museums of Ethnography

ICOM: The International Council of Museums

ICOMOS: The International Council on Monuments and Sites

IFLA: The International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions

IP: Intellectual Property

ITK: Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami

LoC: Library of Congress

NAA: National Anthropological Archives

NAGPRA: Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (1990)

NAPA: National Association for the Practice of Anthropology

NARA: National Archives and Records Administration

NCLIS: National Commission on Libraries and Information Science

NCPH: National Council on Public History

NDIIPP: Plan for the National Digital Information Infrastructure and Preservation Program

NINCH: National Initiative for a Networked Cultural Heritage

NMAI: National Museum of the American Indian

NMAIA: National Museum of the American Indian Act (1989)

NMNH: National Museum of Natural History

OHA: Oral History Association

PIMA: Pacific Islands Museums Association

RARIN: The Rights and Reproduction Information Network

SAA: Society of American Archivists

SEM: The Society for Ethnomusicology

SfAA: Society for Applied Anthropology

SGS: Smithsonian Global Sound

SHI: Sealaska Heritage Institute

SIRIS: Smithsonian Institution Research Information System

SSHRC: Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council

SSRC: Social Science Research Council

SSTF: Social Science Task Force

TCEs: Traditional Cultural Expressions

TK: Traditional Knowledge

UNESCO: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

WIPO: World Intellectual Property Organization